

Supplementary Material

Synthesis of Fluorous Trialkyl Phosphines with the Complete Exclusion of PH₃

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NMR Data of the Isolated and Purified Compounds

[C₆H₅][R_{F8}(CH₂)₃]₂P : ¹H-NMR (250 MHz, (FC-72): δ 1.55-1.70 (m, 4H), 1.80-2.05 (m, 4H), 2.20-2.40 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.70-7.80 (m, 2H). ³¹P{¹H}-NMR (101 MHz, FC-72) δ -27.3 (s). ¹⁹F-NMR (235 MHz, (CH₂Cl₂) δ -82.2 (t, 6F), -115.3 (m, 4F), -122.6 (m, 4F), -122.8 (m, 4+4F), -123.5 (m, 4F), -124.4 (m, 4F), -127.2 (m, 4F).

[C₆H₅][R_{F8}(CH₂)₃]₃P⁺T⁻ : ¹H-NMR (250 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 2.02-2.21 (m, 6H), 2.50-2.75 (m, 6H), 3.27-3.45 (m, 6H), 7.74-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.97 (m, 1H), 8.29-8.40 (m, 2H). ³¹P{¹H}-NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO) δ 32.0 (s). ¹⁹F-NMR (235 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO) δ -81.2 (t, 9F), -114.7 (m, 6F), -122.2 (m, 6F), -122.5 (m, 6+6F), -123.2 (m, 6F), -123.8 (m, 6F), -126.4 (m, 6F).

[R_{F8}(CH₂)₃]₃P=O : ¹H-NMR (250 MHz, Freon-113): δ 1.59-1.76 (m, 6H), 1.84-2.07 (m, 6H), 2.12-2.42 (m, 6H). ³¹P{¹H}-NMR (101 MHz, Freon-113) δ 46.1 (s).

[R_{F8}(CH₂)₃]₃P : ¹H-NMR (250 MHz, FC-72): δ 1.24-1.40 (m, 6H), 1.55-1.76 (m, 6H), 1.88-2.15 (m, 6H). ³¹P{¹H}-NMR (101 MHz, FC-72) δ -34.6 (s). ¹⁹F-NMR (235 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO) δ -82.1 (t, 9F), -115.1 (m, 6F), -122.7 (m, 6F), -122.9 (m, 6+6F), -123.9 (m, 6F), -124.5 (m, 6F), -127.1 (m, 6F).

[C₆H₅][R_{F6}(CH₂)₃]₂P : ¹H-NMR (250 MHz, (FC-72): δ 1.54-1.70 (m, 4H), 1.76-2.02 (m, 4H), 2.10-2.40 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.80 (m, 2H). ³¹P{¹H}-NMR (101 MHz, FC-72) δ -26.9 (s).

[C₆H₅][R_{F6}(CH₂)₃]₃P⁺T⁻ : ¹H-NMR (250 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 2.02-2.21 (m, 6H), 2.48-2.75 (m, 6H), 3.28-3.46 (m, 6H), 7.75-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.97 (m, 1H), 8.28-8.41 (m, 2H). ³¹P{¹H}-NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO) δ 32.0 (s). ¹⁹F-NMR (235 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO) δ -82.1 (t, 9F), -115.1 (m, 6F), -122.9 (m, 6F), -123.8 (m, 6F), -124.4 (m, 6F), -127.1 (m, 6F).

$[\mathbf{R}_{F6}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3]_3\mathbf{P=O}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 1.88-2.09 (m, 12H), 2.34-2.60 (m, 6H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 45.3 (s).

$[\mathbf{R}_{F6}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3]_3\mathbf{P}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, FC-72): δ 1.02-1.20 (m, 6H), 1.33-1.55 (m, 6H), 1.66-1.95 (m, 6H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, FC-72) δ -34.6 (s).

$[\mathbf{C}_6\mathbf{H}_5][\mathbf{R}_{F4}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3]_2\mathbf{P}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, (FC-72): δ 1.52-1.68 (m, 4H), 1.73-2.00 (m, 4H), 2.05-2.39 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.66-7.80 (m, 2H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, FC-72) δ -26.6 (s).

$[\mathbf{C}_6\mathbf{H}_5][\mathbf{R}_{F8}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3][\mathbf{R}_{F4}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3]_2\mathbf{P}^+\mathbf{T}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 2.00-2.20 (m, 6H), 2.48-2.76 (m, 6H), 3.29-3.48 (m, 6H), 7.73-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.96 (m, 1H), 8.31-8.43 (m, 2H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 32.1 (s). $^{19}\text{F-NMR}$ (235 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ -82.0 (t, 3F), -82.4 (t, 6F), -114.8 (m, 2F), -115.3 (m, 4F), -122.2 (m, 2F), -122.6 (m, 2+2F), -123.2 (m, 2F), -123.8 (m, 2F), -125.4 (m, 4F), -126.3 (m, 2F), -127.1 (m, 4F).

$[\mathbf{R}_{F8}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3][\mathbf{R}_{F4}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3]_2\mathbf{P=O}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 1.78-2.12 (m, 12H), 2.18-2.50 (m, 6H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 45.0 (s).

$[\mathbf{R}_{F8}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3][\mathbf{R}_{F4}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3]_2\mathbf{P}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, FC-72): δ 1.02-1.22 (m, 6H), 1.25-1.48 (m, 6H), 1.57-1.87 (m, 6H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, FC-72) δ -33.5 (s).

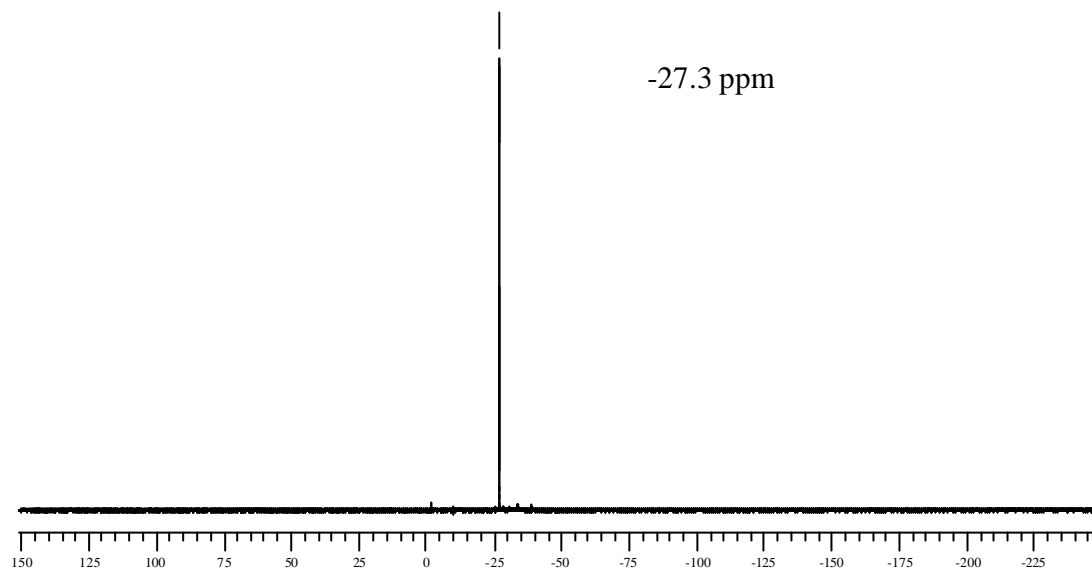
$[\mathbf{C}_6\mathbf{H}_5][\mathbf{R}_{F8}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_2]_2\mathbf{P}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, (FC-72): δ 2.15-2.50 (m, 8H), 7.44-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.68-7.78 (m, 2H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, FC-72) δ -23.3 (s).

$[\mathbf{C}_6\mathbf{H}_5][\mathbf{R}_{F6}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3][\mathbf{R}_{F8}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_2]_2\mathbf{P}^+\mathbf{T}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 2.10-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.50-3.10 (m, 4+2H), 3.52-3.83 (m, 4+2H), 7.78-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.91-8.02 (m, 1H), 8.37-8.50 (m, 2H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 34.8 (s).

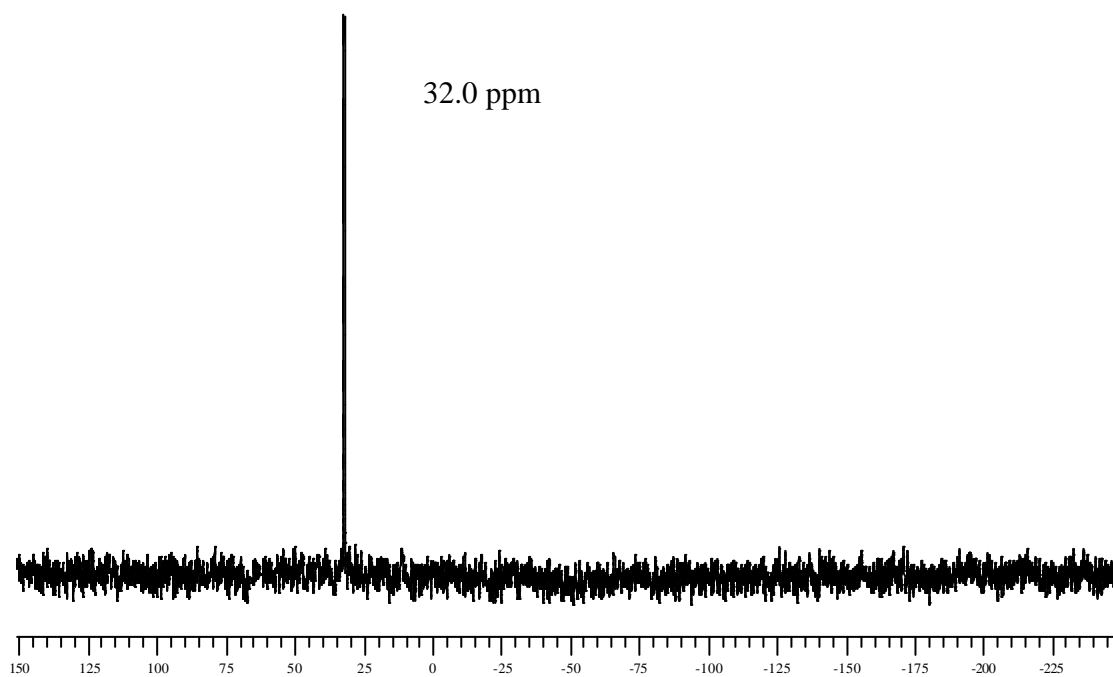
$[\mathbf{R}_{F6}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3][\mathbf{R}_{F8}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_2]_2\mathbf{P=O}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, FC-72): $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 1.94-2.33 (m, 4+2H), 2.33-2.76 (m, 4+2+2H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 44.3 (s).

$[\mathbf{R}_{F6}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_3][\mathbf{R}_{F8}(\mathbf{CH}_2)_2]_2\mathbf{P}$: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, FC-72): $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 1.08-1.24 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.39 (m, 4H), 1.39-1.56 (m, 4H), 1.69-2.00 (m, 4+2H). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR (101 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ -27.8 (s). $^{19}\text{F-NMR}$ (235 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ -82.2 (t, 6+3F), -115.1 (t, 4+2F), -122.7 (m, 4F), -122.9 (m, 4+4+2F), -123.9 (m, 4+2F), -124.5 (m, 4+2F), -127.2 (m, 4+2F).

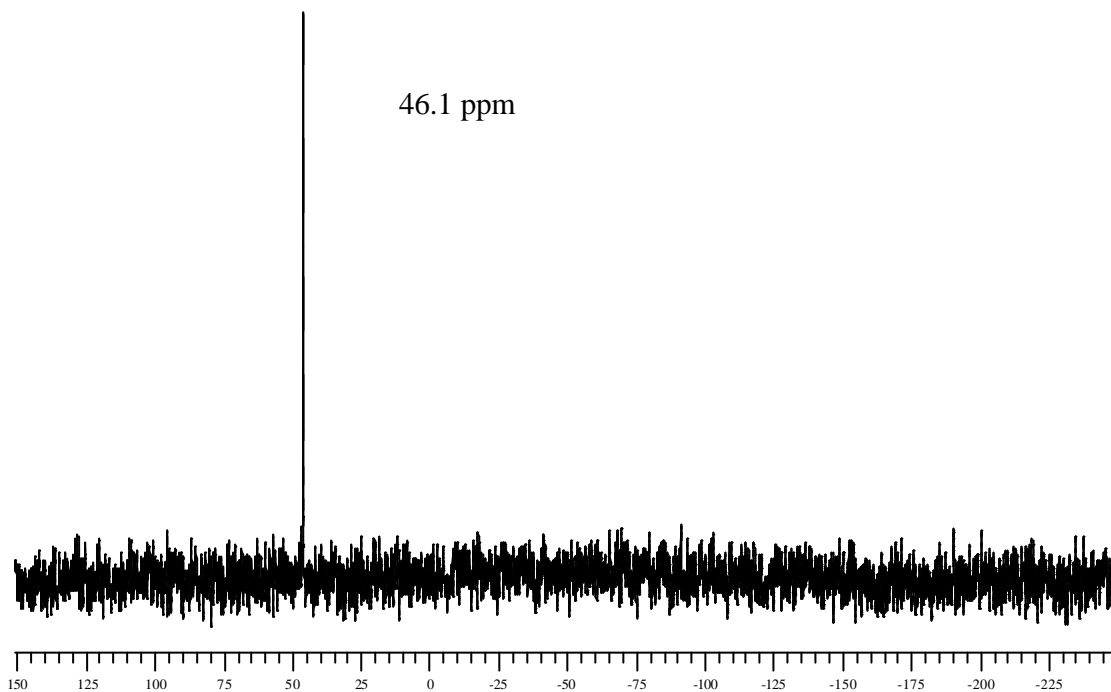
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5][\text{R}_{\text{F}8}(\text{CH}_2)_3]\text{P}$



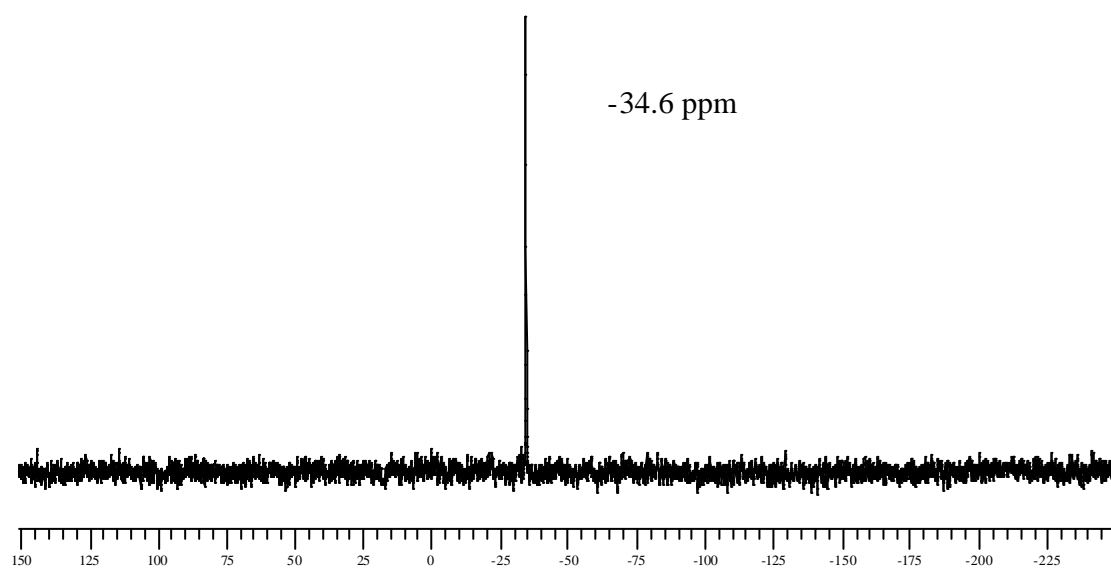
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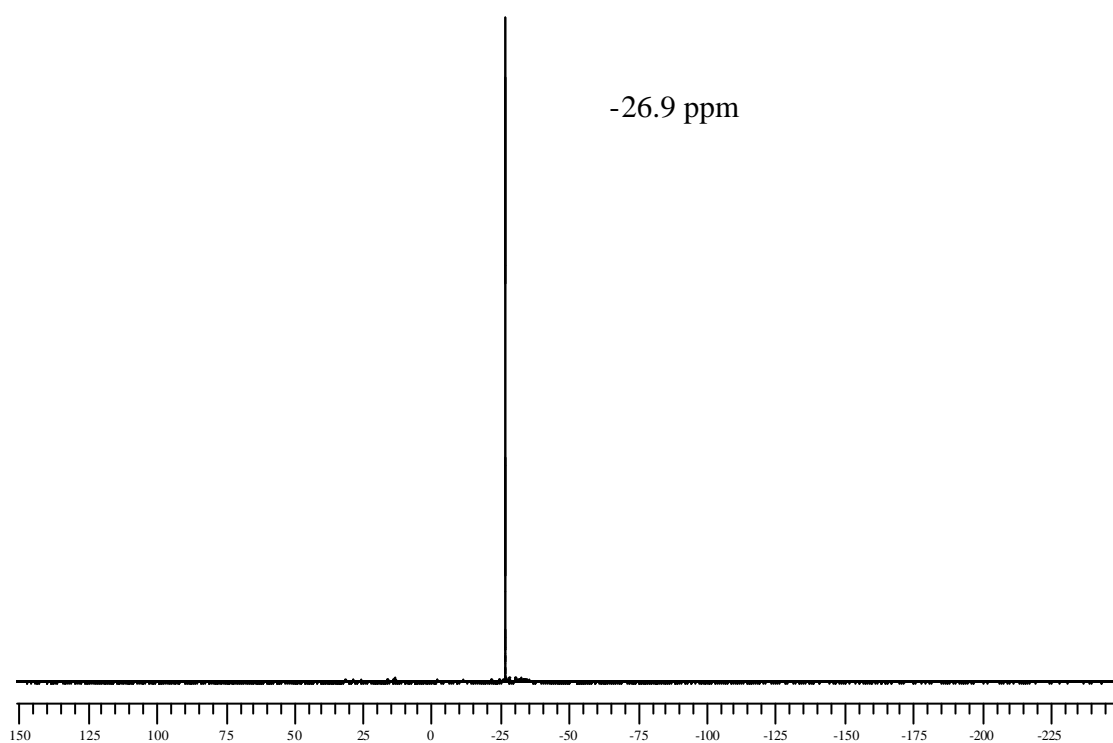
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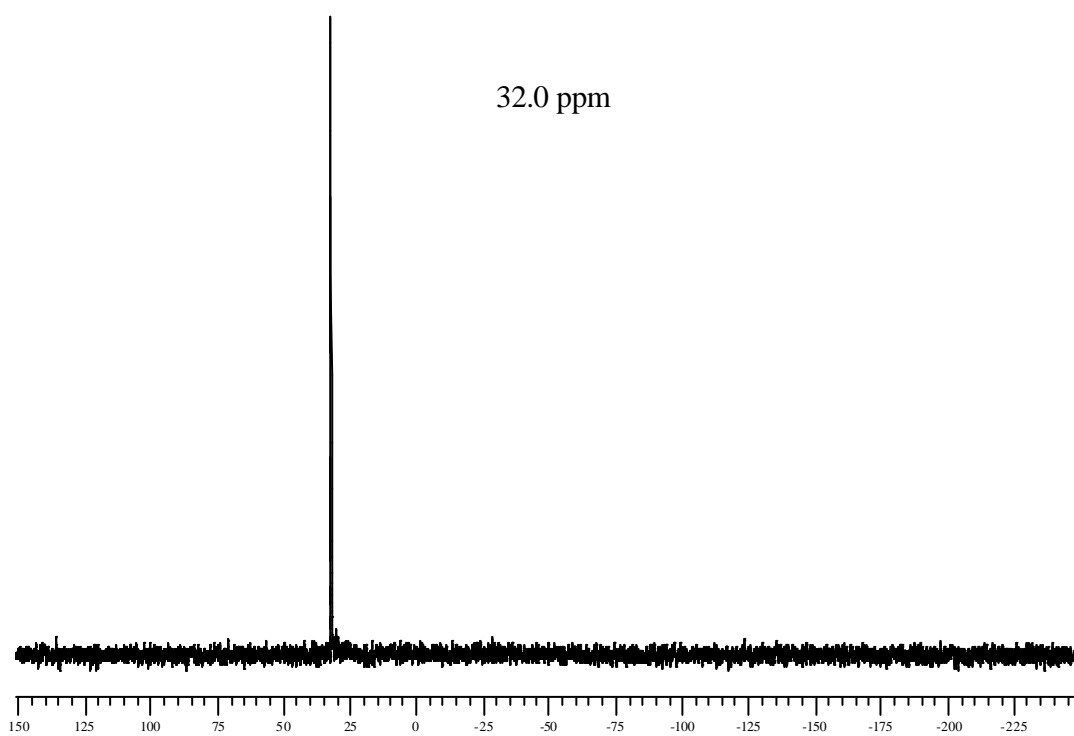
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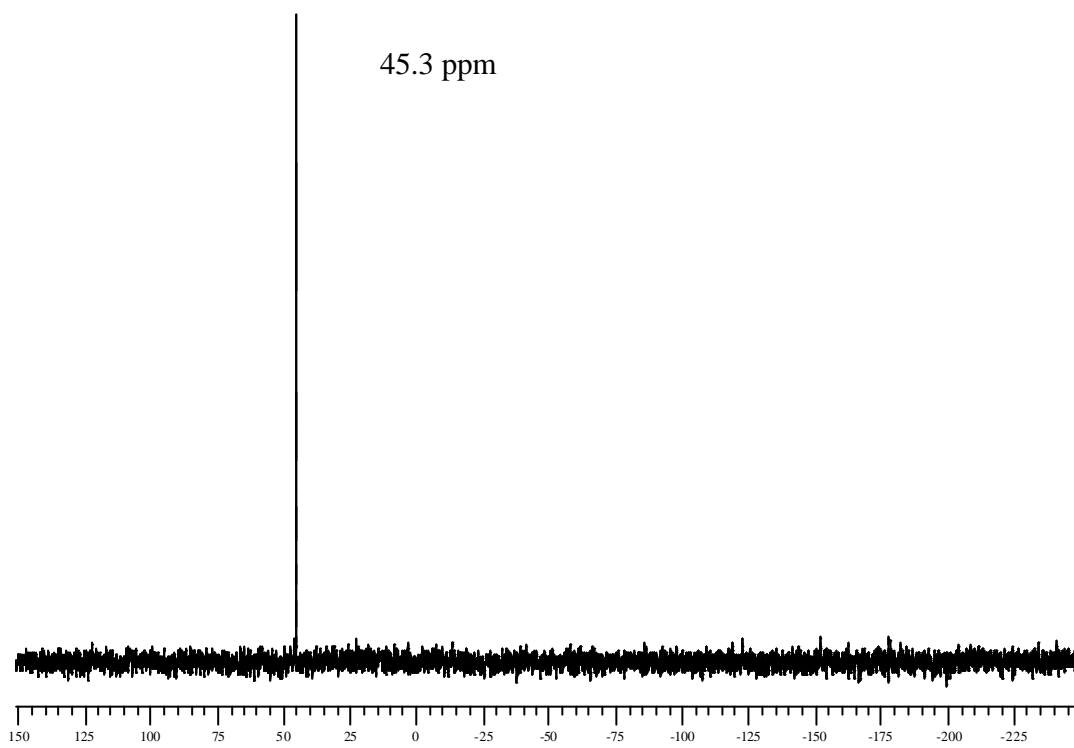
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5][\text{R}_{\text{F}6}(\text{CH}_2)_3]\text{P}$



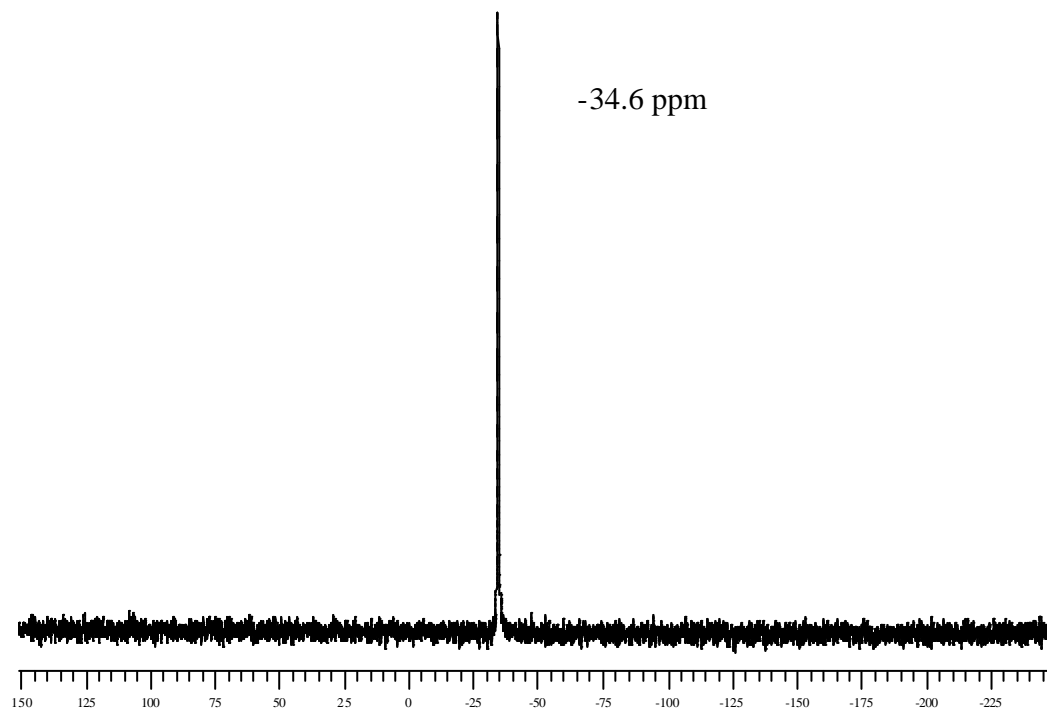
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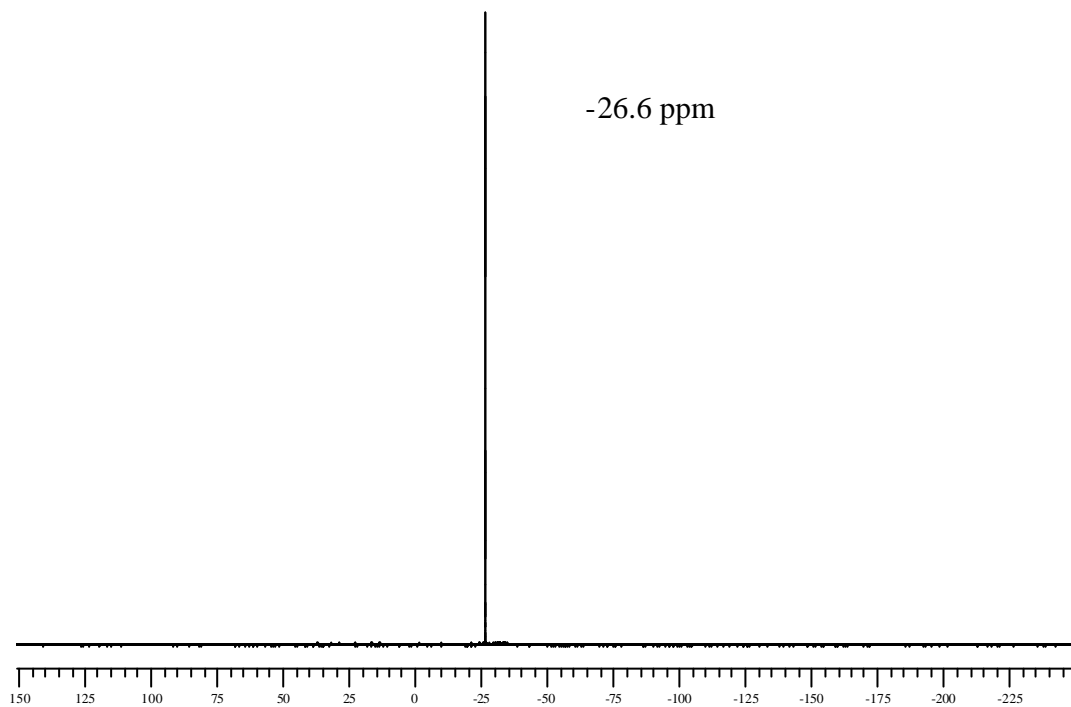
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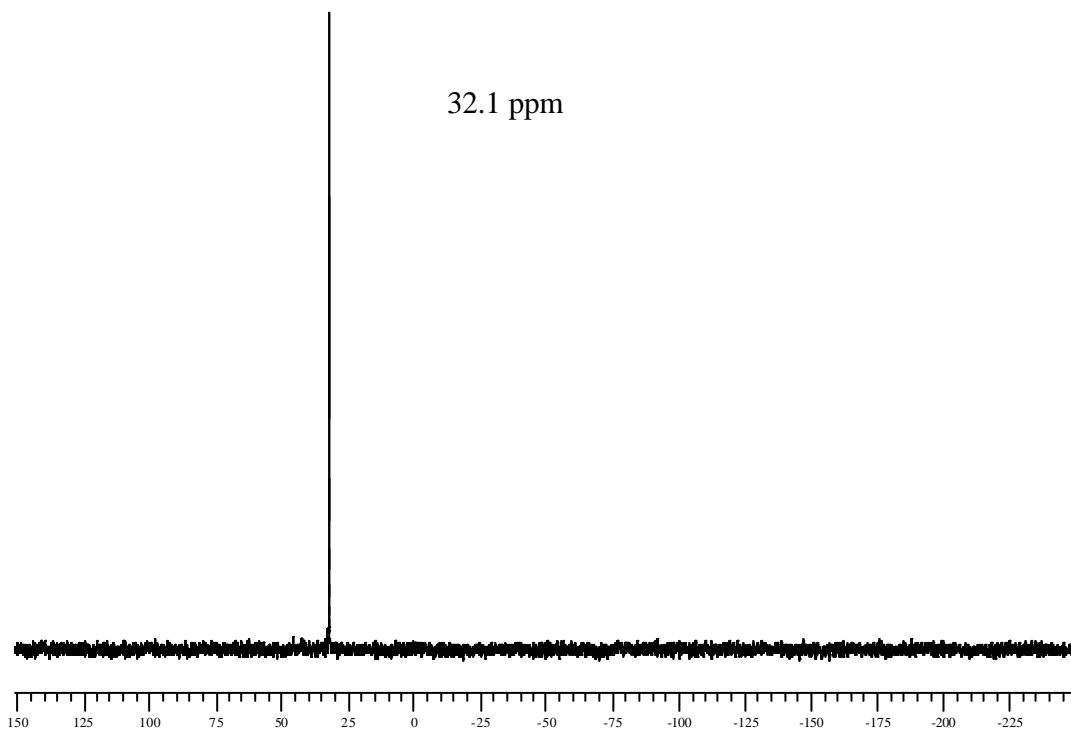
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{R}_{\text{F6}}(\text{CH}_2)_3]_3\text{P}$



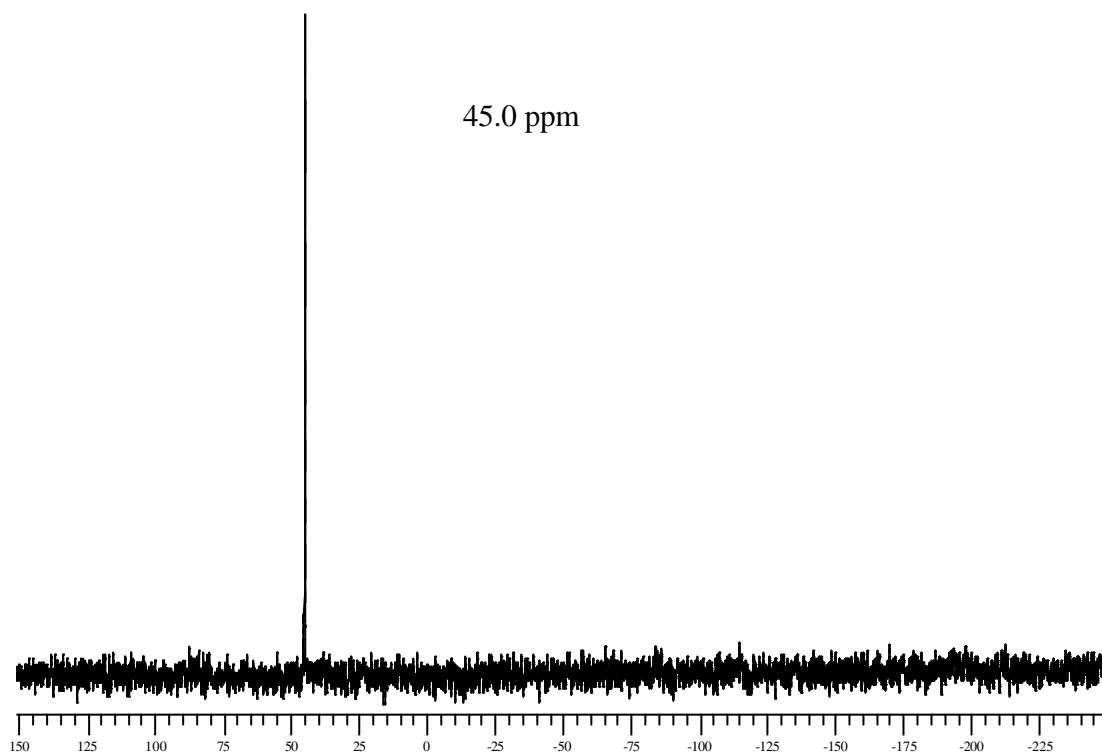
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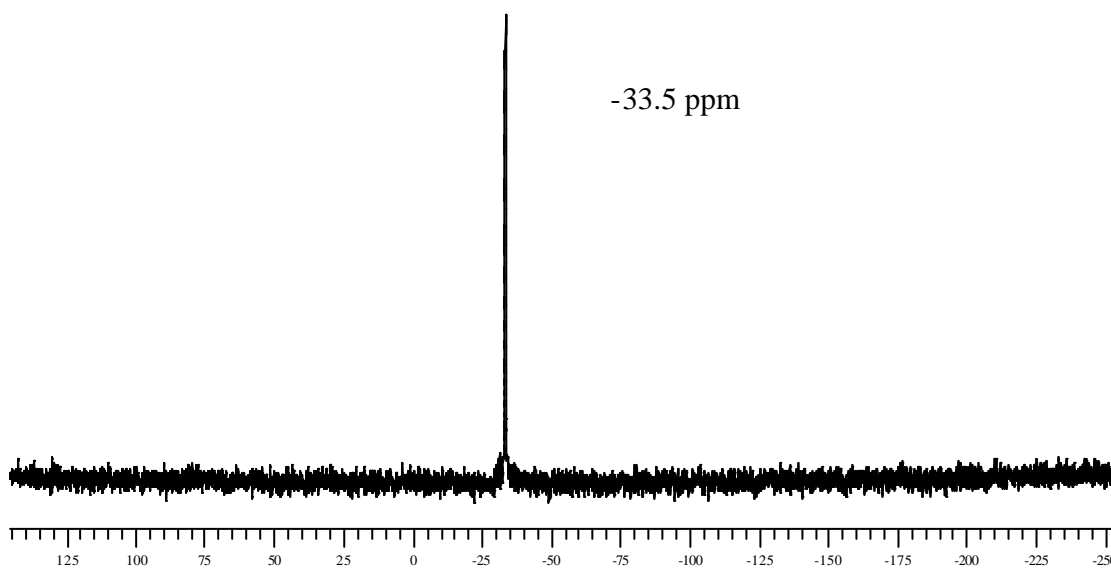
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5][\text{R}_{\text{F}8}(\text{CH}_2)_3][\text{R}_{\text{F}4}(\text{CH}_2)_3]_2\text{P}^+\text{I}^-$



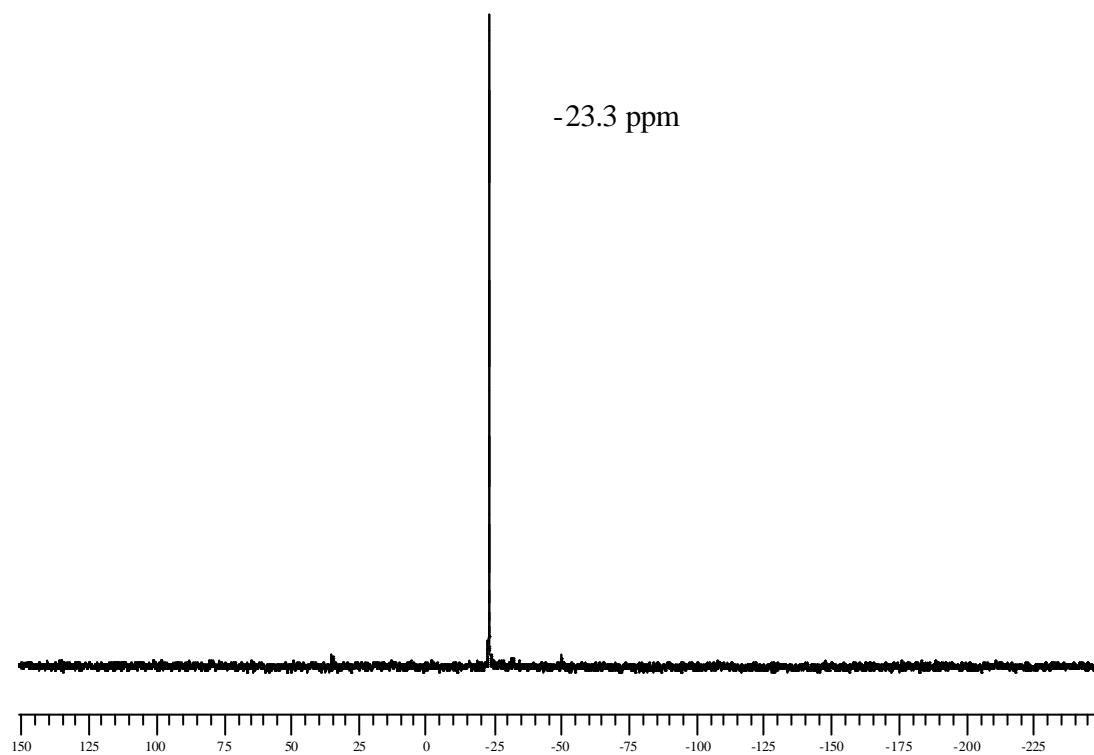
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{R}_{\text{F8}}(\text{CH}_2)_3][\text{R}_{\text{F4}}(\text{CH}_2)_3]_2\text{P}=\text{O}$



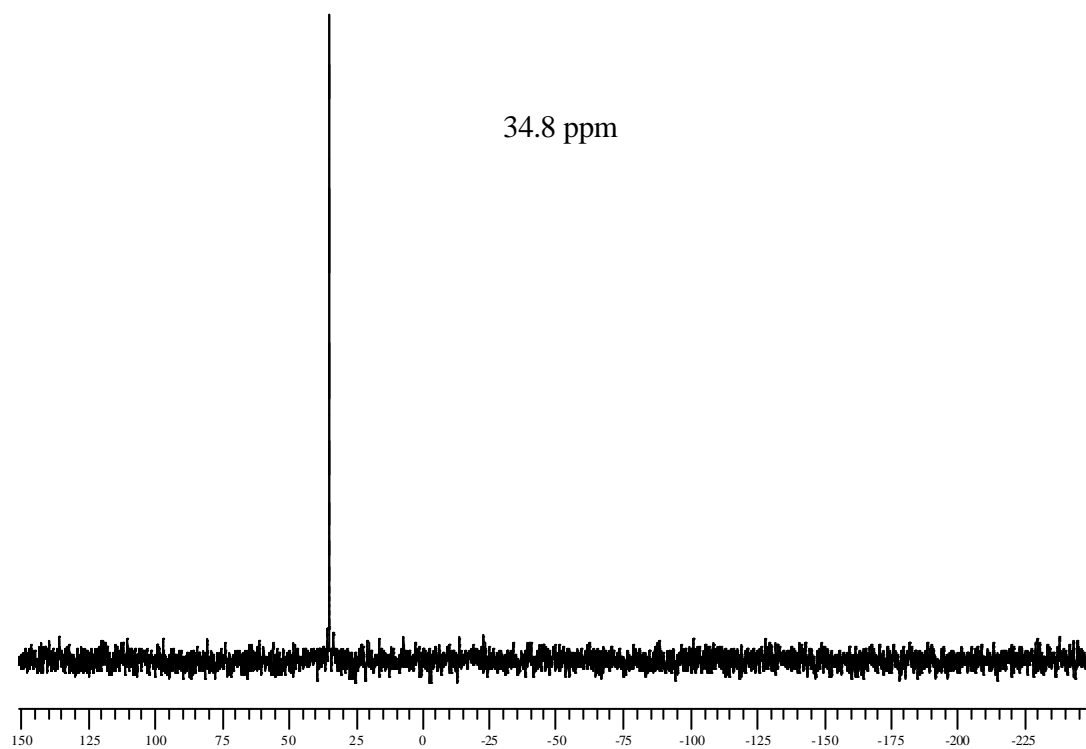
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{R}_{\text{F8}}(\text{CH}_2)_3][\text{R}_{\text{F4}}(\text{CH}_2)_3]_2\text{P}$



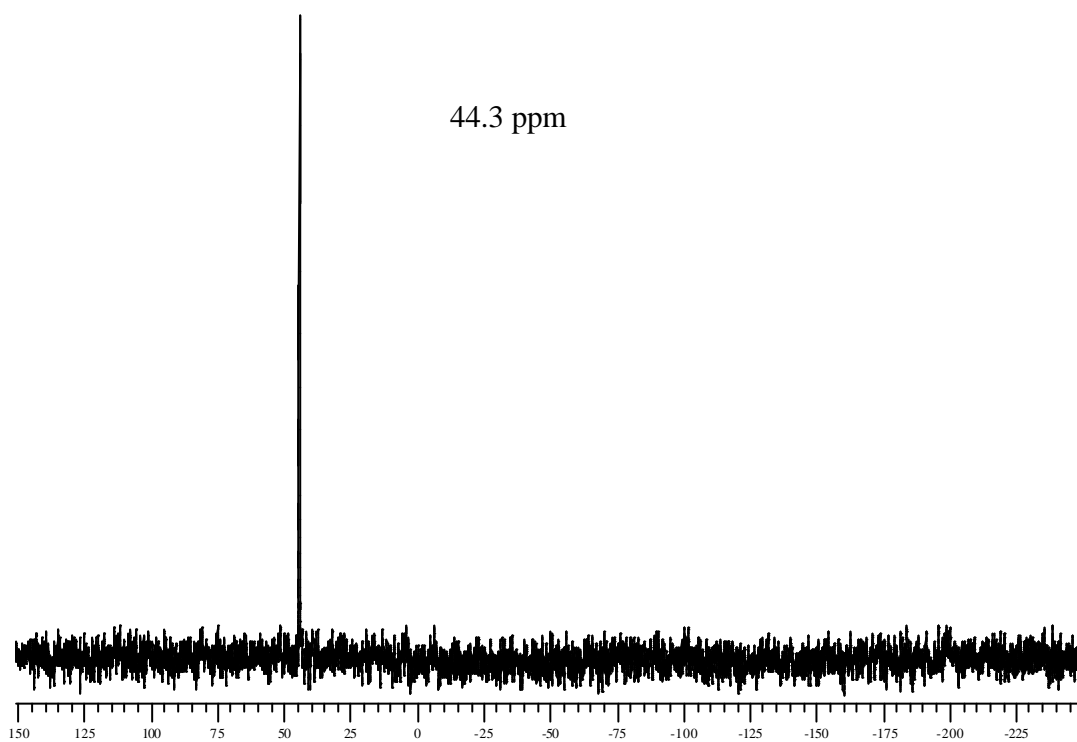
$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5][\text{R}_{\text{F}8}(\text{CH}_2)_2]_2\text{P}$



$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5][\text{R}_{\text{F}6}(\text{CH}_2)_3][\text{R}_{\text{F}8}(\text{CH}_2)_2]_2\text{P}^+\text{I}^-$



$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{R}_{\text{F6}}(\text{CH}_2)_3][\text{R}_{\text{F8}}(\text{CH}_2)_2]_2\text{P}=\text{O}$



$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[\text{R}_{\text{F6}}(\text{CH}_2)_3][\text{R}_{\text{F8}}(\text{CH}_2)_2]_2\text{P}$

